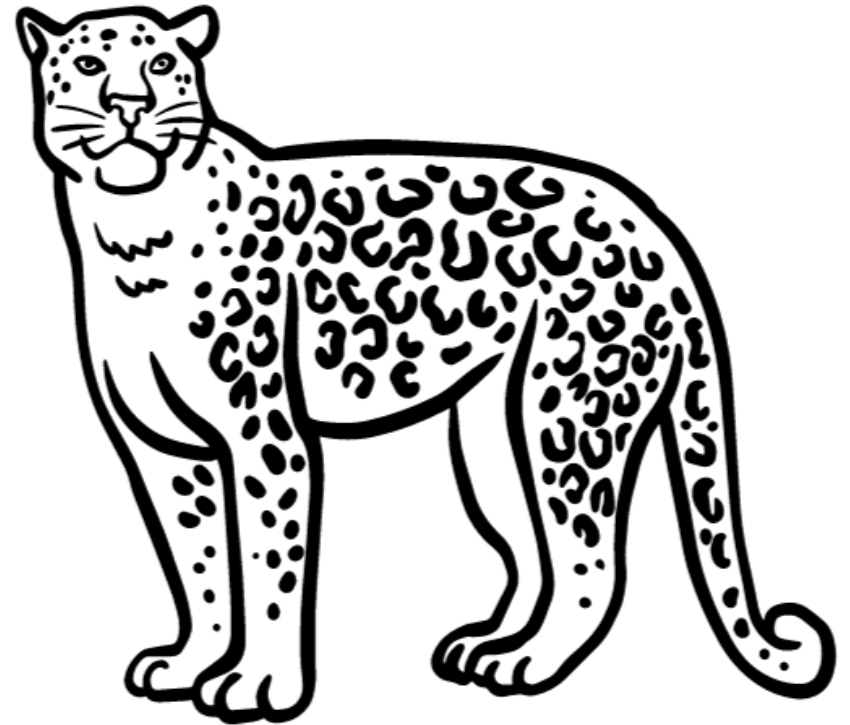
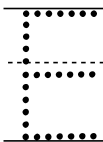
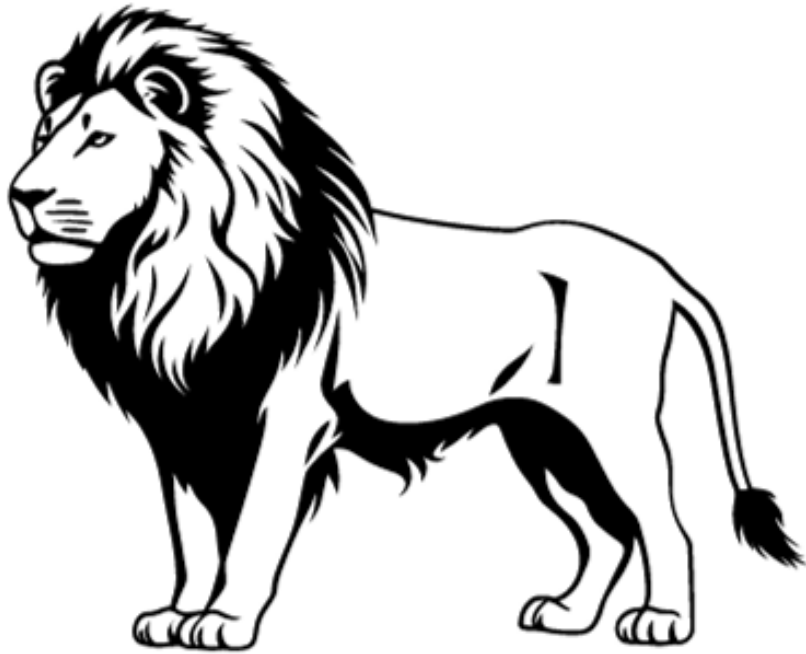


Elefante

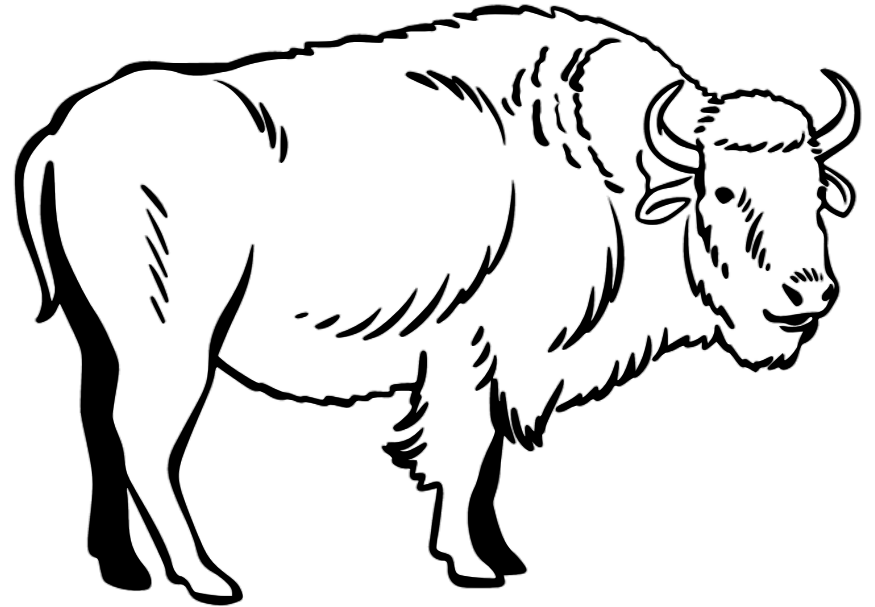
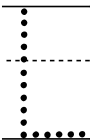


Leopardo



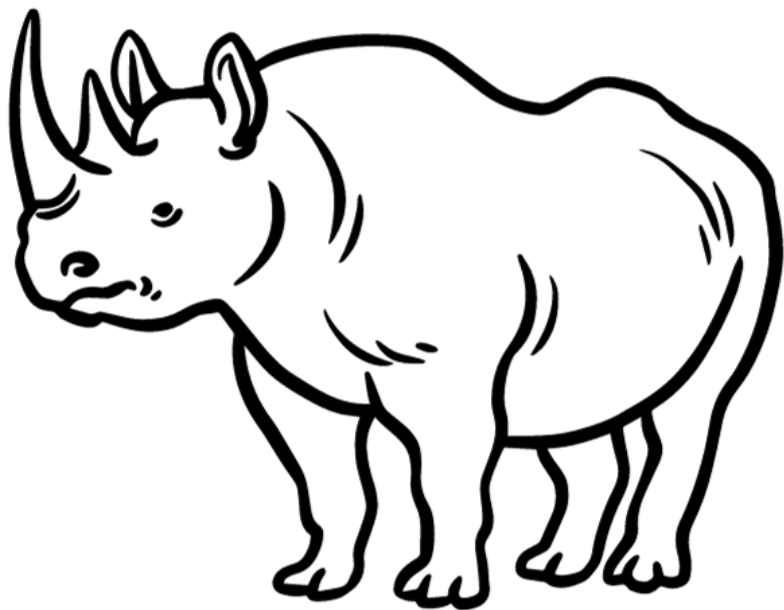


León



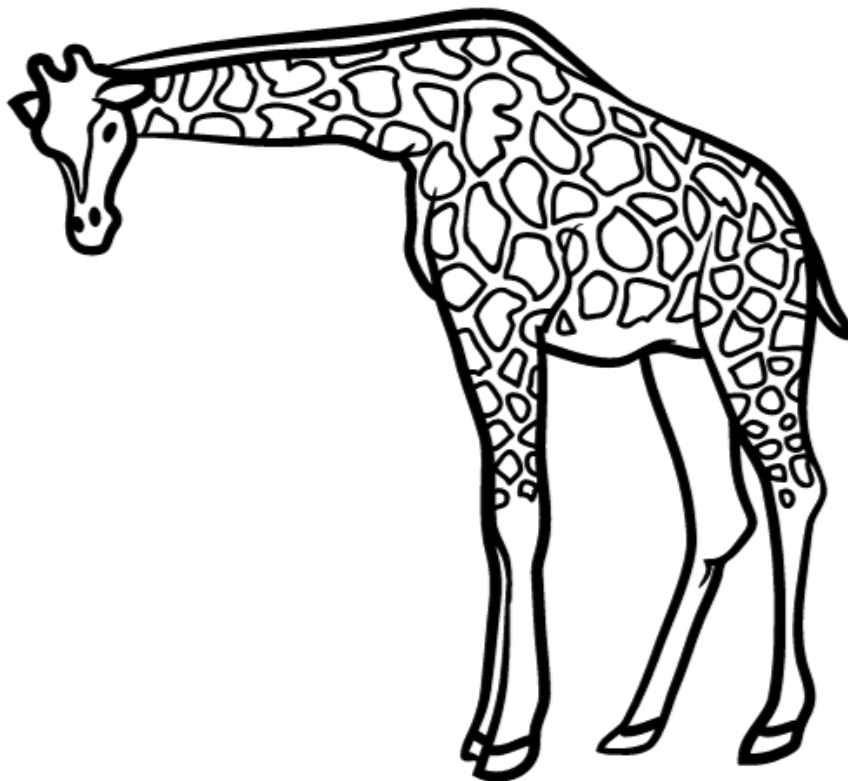
Búfalo





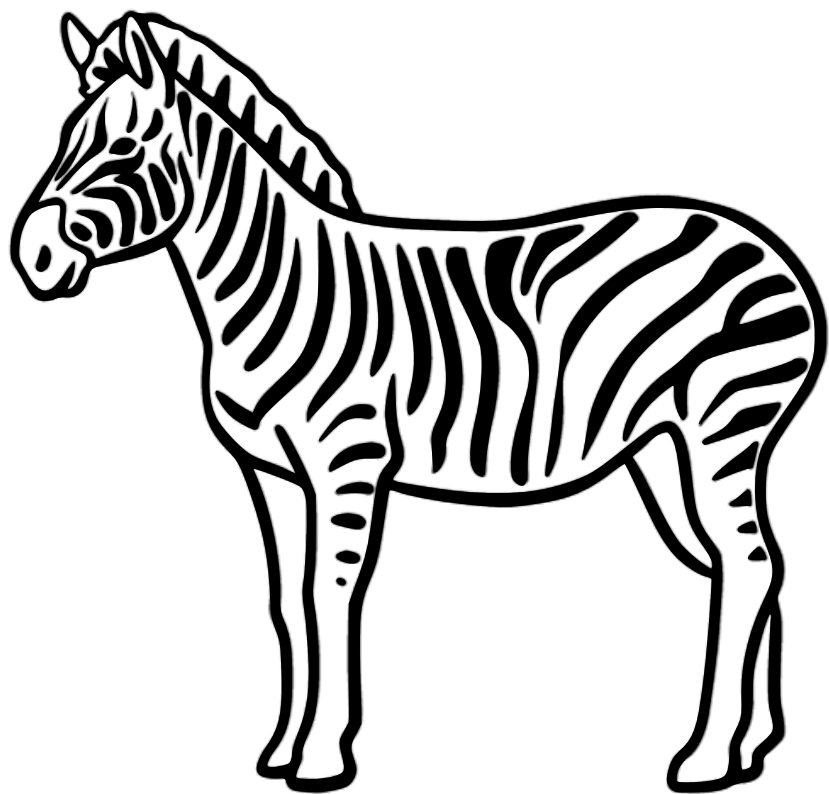
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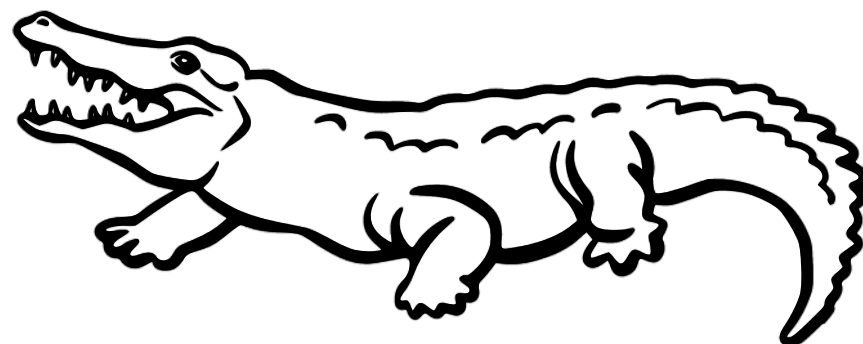
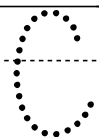


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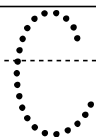
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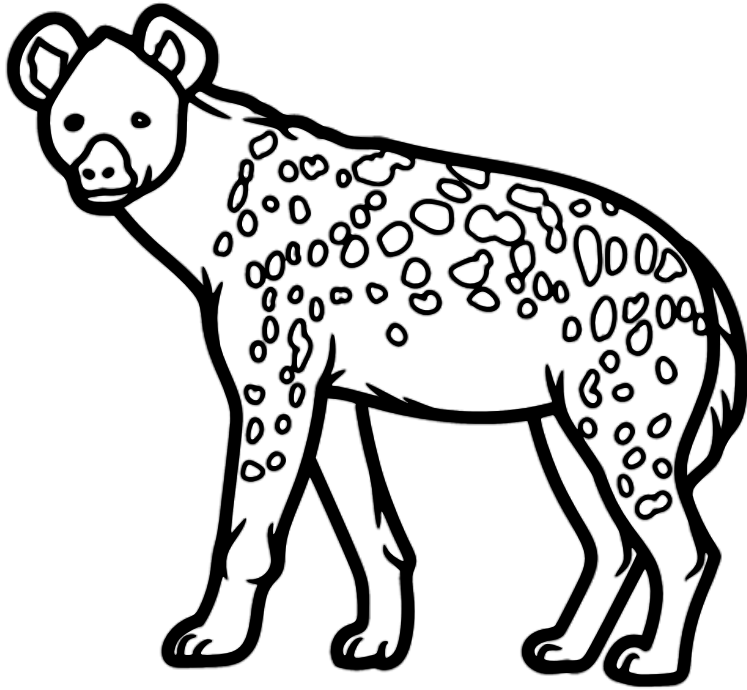


Cebra



Cocodrilo





Hiena

H